# Exercises: Introduction to DB Apps

This document defines the exercise assignments for the [“Databases Frameworks” course @ SoftUni](https://softuni.bg/trainings/2353/hibernate-june-2019).

## Initial Setup

Create a **new database** called “**MinionsDB”**, where we will keep information about our minions and villains.

For each minion you must keep information about its name, age and town. Each town has **name** and **information** about the country it is located in. Villains have name and evilness factor (good, bad, evil, super evil). Each minion can serve to several villains and each villain can have several minions to serve him. Fill all the tables with at least 5 records each.

Write a program that connects to your **localhost** server.

## Get Villains’ Names

Write a program that prints on the console **all villains’ names** and their **number of minions**. Get only the villains who have more than 15 minions. **Order** themby number of minions in **descending order**.

### Example

|  |
| --- |
| **Output** |
| Flo 19  Carl 16 |

## Get Minion Names

Write a program that prints on the console **all minion names** and their **age** for given **villain id.** For the output, use the formats given in the examples.

### Example

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |  | **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | Villain: Carl  1. Annabella 34  2. Eldredge 32  3. ... |  | 3 | Villain: Arabele  1. Davey 22  2. Orsola 16  3. ... |  | 2 | Villain: Crissy  1. Gayleen 14  2. Skipp 16  3. ... |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 10 | No villain with ID 10 exists in the database. |

## Add Minion

Write a program that reads information about a minion and its villain and **adds it to the database**. In case the town of the minion is not in the database, insert it as well. In case the villain is not present in the database, add him too with default evilness factor of “evil”. Finally, set the new minion to be servant of the villain. Print appropriate messages after each operation – see the examples.

**\*Bonus task:** Make sure all operations are executed successfully. In case of an error do not change the database.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Minion: Robert 14 Berlin  Villain: Gru | Successfully added Robert to be minion of Gru. |
| Minion: Cathleen 20 Liverpool  Villain: Gru | Town Liverpool was added to the database.  Successfully added Cathleen to be minion of Gru. |
| Minion: Mars 23 Sofia  Villain: Poppy | Villain Poppy was added to the database.  Successfully added Mars to be minion of Poppy |
| Minion: Carry 20 Eindhoven  Villain: Jimmy | Town Eindhoven was added to the database.  Villain Jimmy was added to the database.  Successfully added Carry to be minion of Jimmy |

## Change Town Names Casing

Write a program that **changes all town names to uppercase** for a given country. **Print the** **number of towns that were changed** in the format provided in examples. On the next line **print** the **names that were changed**, separated by coma and a space.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Bulgaria | 3 town names were affected.  [SOFIA, PLOVDIV, BURGAS] |
| Italy | No town names were affected. |

## \*Remove Villain

Write a program that receives an **ID** of a villain, **deletes him from the database** and **releases his minions** from serving him. As an output print the name of the villain and the number of minions released. Make sure all operations go as planned, **otherwise do not make any changes** to the database. For the output use the format given in the examples.

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 1 | Carl was deleted  16 minions released |
| 3 | Arabele was deleted  14 minions released |
| 101 | No such villain was found |

## Print All Minion Names

Write a program that **prints all minion names** from the minions table **in order** first record, last record, first + 1, last – 1, first + 2, last – 2… first + n, last – n.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Example

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Original Order** | **Output** |
| May  Brina  Roslyn  Virgie  Nananne  Gayleen  ...  ...  ...  Lu  Theodor  Tara  Brandie | May  Brandie  Brina  Tara  Roslyn  Theodor  ...  ...  ...  Katine  Skipp  Chevalier  Abbe |

## Increase Minions Age

Read from the console minion IDs, separated by space. **Increment the age** of those minions **by 1** and make their **names title to lower case**. Finally, **print** the **names** and the **ages** of **all minions** that are in the database. See the examples below.

### Example

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **minions** | | |
| **Id** | **name** | **age** |
| 1 | May | 44 |
| 2 | Brina | 43 |
| 3 | Roslyn | 50 |
| 4 | Virgie | 53 |
| 5 | Nananne | 23 |
| ... | ... | ... |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 2 1 4 | may 45  brina 44  Roslyn 50  virgie 54  Nananne 23  ... |

## Increase Age Stored Procedure

Create a stored procedure usp\_get\_older (**directly in the database** using **MySQL Workbench** or any other similar tool) that receives a minion\_id and **increases the minion’s years by 1**. Write a program that **uses that stored procedure to increase the age** of a minion, whose id will be given as an input from the console. After that **print the name and the age** of that minion.

Minion: Brina 14 Berlin

Villain: Gru